

## STATEMENT OF ORIGINALITY

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hereby declare that my manuscript, titled: "... Muslim Loyalty and Identity in Europe: Discourse Analysis of ECFR Fatwas.....", is an original work. It is not a result of plagiarism, entirely my own idea, not an adaptation or translation, has not been submitted to any journal or publishing media, has not been published in any form, and is not currently under consideration for publication elsewhere.

I hereby submit this manuscript to *MIQOT: Jurnal Ilmu-ilmu Keislaman*, UIN Sumatera Utara, granting the management permission to edit and publish it as deemed appropriate.

This statement is signed for its intended purposes.

Budapest, June 11, 2025

Sincerely,

..... Abdessamad Belhaj

